

# Modeling Extreme Deformation and Fluid Flow with Abaqus

Abaqus 2018







## **About this Course**

### **Course objectives**

Upon completion of this course you will be able to:

- Create Eulerian meshes and define the initial material location within an Eulerian mesh
- Specify initial conditions, boundary conditions and loads to materials in the Eulerian domain
- Use general contact to model Eulerian-Lagrangian interactions
- Create SPH meshes
- Automatically convert conventional continuum elements to SPH particles
- Define initial conditions, boundary conditions, and loads on SPH particles
- Define contact interactions between SPH particles an element-based or analytical surfaces
- Understand the differences between the CEL and SPH approaches

### **Targeted audience**

**Simulation Analysts** 

### **Prerequisites**

This course is recommended for engineers with experience using Abaqus



- Lecture 1 Introduction
- Lecture 2 Overview of CEL (Coupled Eulerian-Lagrangian) Analysis
- Lecture 3 Creating a CEL Model
  - Workshop 1 Deformation of an Elastic Dam under Time-dependent Water Pressure
- Lecture 4 Abaqus/CAE Volume Fraction Tool
- Lecture 5 CEL Modeling Techniques
  - Workshop 2 Bird Strike Impact on Double-walled Aircraft Fuselage

- Lecture 6 CEL for Fluid Applications
- Lecture 7 Overview of SPH (Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics)
- Lecture 8 SPH Modeling Techniques
  - Workshop 3 Bird Strike on an Airplane Engine Blade
- Lecture 9 Comparison of CEL and SPH

Appendix 1 SPH Theory

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Lecture 1	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 2	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 3	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 4	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 5	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 6	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 7	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 8	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Lecture 9	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Appendix 1	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Workshop 1	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Workshop 2	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018
Workshop 3	11/17	Updated for Abaqus 2018

## **Lesson 1: Introduction**

- Multiphysics / Multiscale Simulation
- SIMULIA Multiphysics
- Abaqus Multiphysics
- Coupled Eulerian-Lagrangian (CEL) approach
- Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) approach

## Lesson 2: Overview of CEL (Coupled Eulerian-Lagrangian) Analysis

- CEL Analysis Technique
- CEL Examples
- Detailed case study: Tire Hydroplaning/Aquaplaning

# Lesson 3: Creating a CEL Model

- Case Study Introduction: Front-load washing machine
- Defining the Eulerian Domain
- Eulerian-Lagrangian Coupling
- Postprocessing—Basic tips
- Postprocessing—Additional suggestions
- Summary
- Workshop Preliminaries
- Workshop 1: Deformation of an Elastic Dam under Time-dependent Water Pressure



# Lesson 4: Abaqus/CAE Volume Fraction Tool

- Introduction
- Using the volume fraction tool
- ▶ Tips

## Lesson 5: Coupled Eulerian-Lagrangian Modeling Techniques

- Element types and procedures
- Initial conditions, boundary conditions, and loads
- Eulerian mesh motion
- Contact
- Mesh density
- Adaptive mesh refinement
- Materials and material instances
- Output and postprocessing
- Tracer particles
- Comparison to Lagrangian analysis
- Limitations
- Workshop 2: Bird Strike Impact on Double-walled Aircraft Fuselage



# **Lesson 6: CEL for Fluid Applications**

- EOS Materials
- CEL and Flow Problems
- Flow Benchmarks
- Hourglass Control
- Boundary Reflections
- Tips
- Troubleshooting Checklist



## Lesson 7: Overview of SPH (Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics)

- Introduction
- Examples
  - Water-wave impact
  - Priming a Pump
  - Bottle Drop
  - Garden Hose
  - Taylor Test
  - Projectile Impact on a Plate
  - Hail Impact
- SPH Basics
- SPH Interpolation



# Lesson 8: SPH Modeling Techniques

- Overview
- Particle elements
- Model definition
- Optional controls
- Converting finite elements to SPH particles
- Inflow and outflow
- Limitations
- Workshop 3: Bird Strike on an Airplane Engine Blade



## Lesson 9: Comparison of CEL and SPH

- Abbreviations
- Material considerations
- Contact considerations
- Geometry and mesh considerations
- Analysis type considerations
- Computational considerations
- Summary tables
  - Functionality-based comparison
  - Application-based comparison



# **Appendix 1: SPH Theory**

### Appendix content:

- Introduction
- Basic Properties of Kernels
- Particle Approximation
- SPH Interpolation
- Lucy's Weight Function
- Characteristic Properties of SPH
- SPH Applications
- References

