

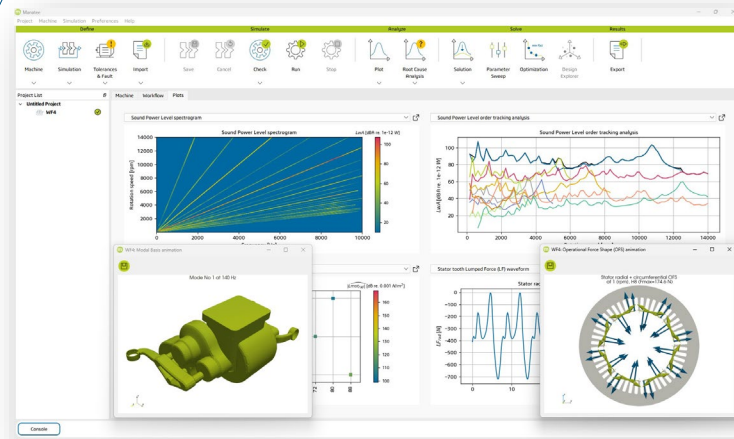
SIMULIA MANATEE

INTRODUCTION TO E-NVH SOFTWARE SERVICES

CONTROLLING MAGNETIC NOISE & VIBRATIONS OF ELECTRIC MACHINES AND DRIVES FROM CONCEPT TO PRELIMINARY DESIGN PHASE

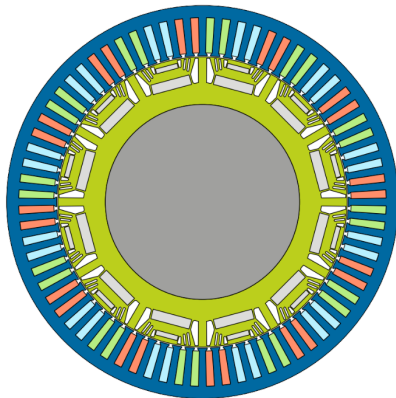


3DEXPERIENCE®

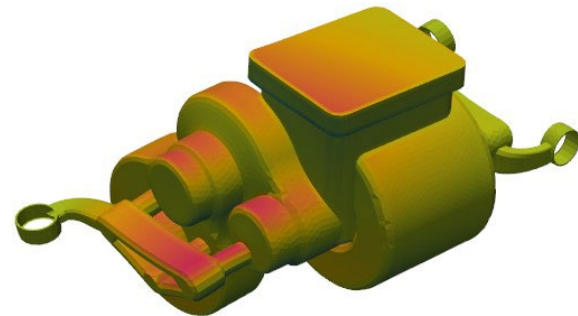
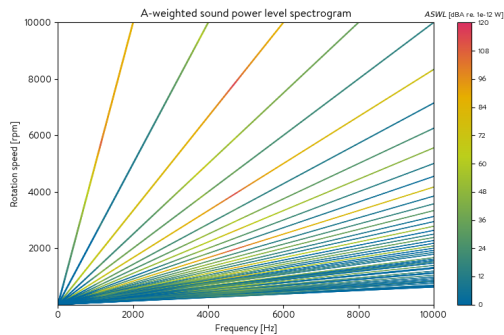


SOFTWARE SERVICES

From e-machine geometry
& control parameters...



... to electric drive level
electromagnetic noise and vibration



MANATEE IS A PIONEERING COLLABORATIVE SOFTWARE

Manatee is a collaborative CAE environment specialized in the **assessment and control of acoustic noise and vibrations due to Maxwell forces ("e-NVH")** in electric machines and drives.



Predefined simulation workflows from basic to detailed design phases



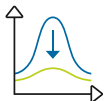
Fast and accurate calculations adapted to each engineering field



Robust design based on faults and tolerance simulation



Root cause analysis using powerful post-processing



Mitigation techniques with specialized design environments

INSPIRED BY A WIDE E-NVH CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

- Up 40 dB acoustic noise reduction after redesign based on EOMYS consulting activities
- e-NVH models successfully applied on more than 170 industrial cases
- Wide range of topologies (IPMSM, SCIM, WRSM, DFIG, inner & outer rotor)
- Wide range of applications (from W to MW range, from 5 rpm to 150 000 rpm, from 10mm to 10m diameter)



REDUCING DEVELOPMENT TIME OF ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

Stator radial + circumferential OFS
at 1 (rpm), H8 ($F_{\max}=174.6$ N)



Fast simulation set-up of multiphysic model couplings,
quick calculations including **predefined post-processing**



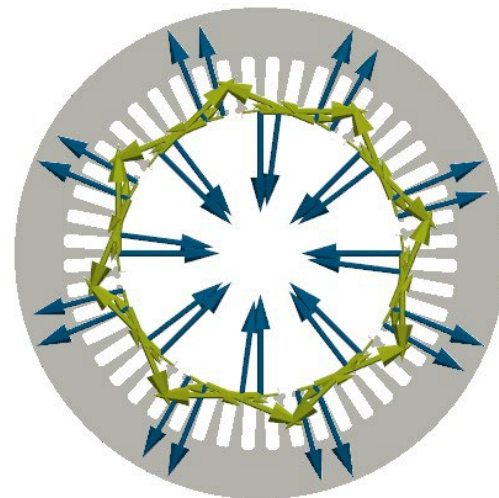
Accurate variable-speed vibroacoustic assessment
based on proprietary algorithms specialized on e-NVH



Simultaneous collaboration of different engineering fields
during whole development cycle

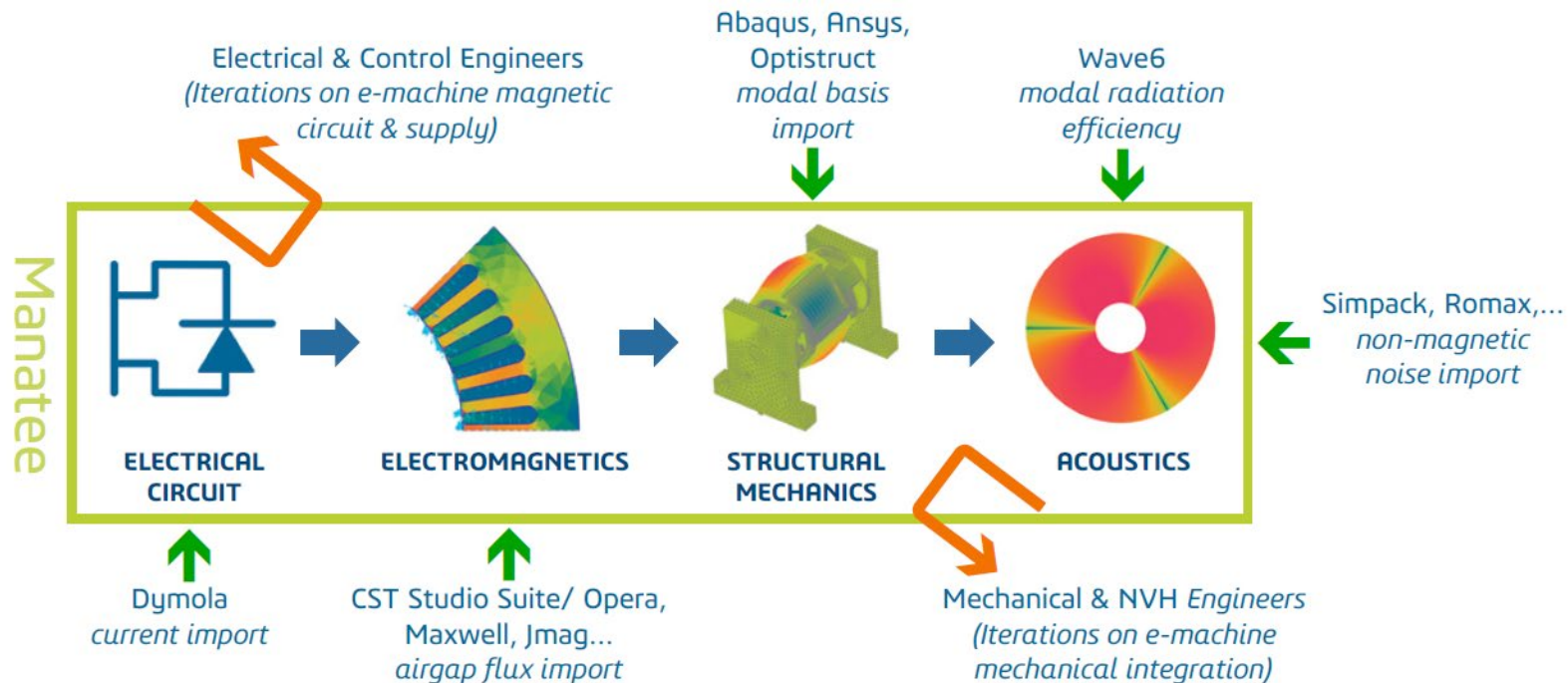


Insightful visualization and troubleshooting tools to quickly
implement the most relevant noise control actions



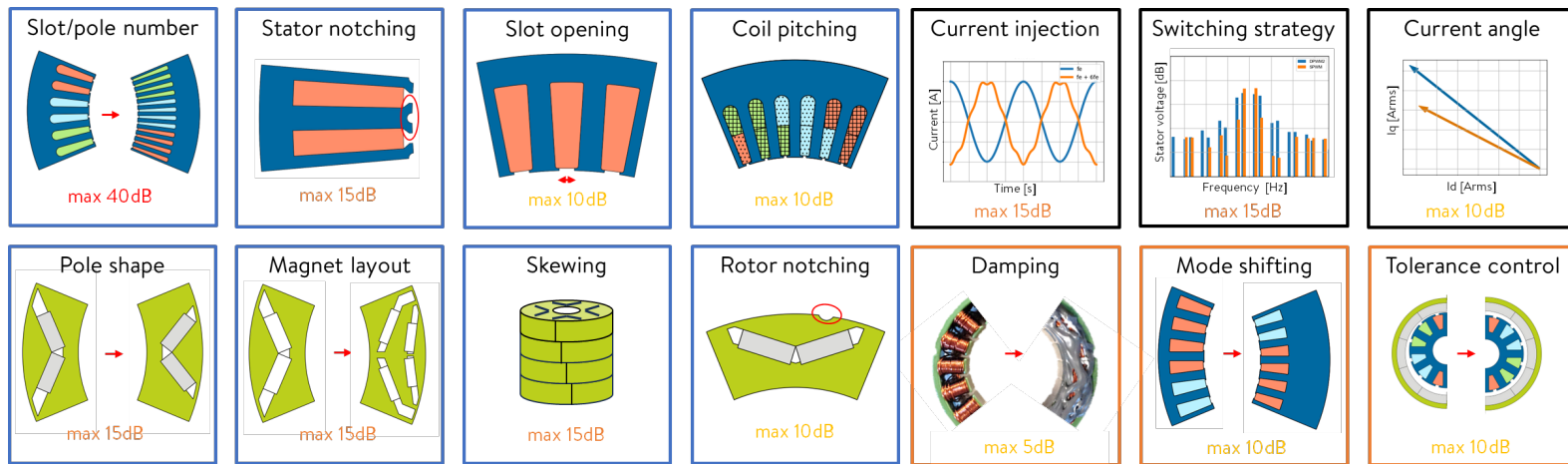
INTEGRATING READY-TO-USE MULTIPHYSIC MODELS

Standalone multiphysic capabilities including flexible import options

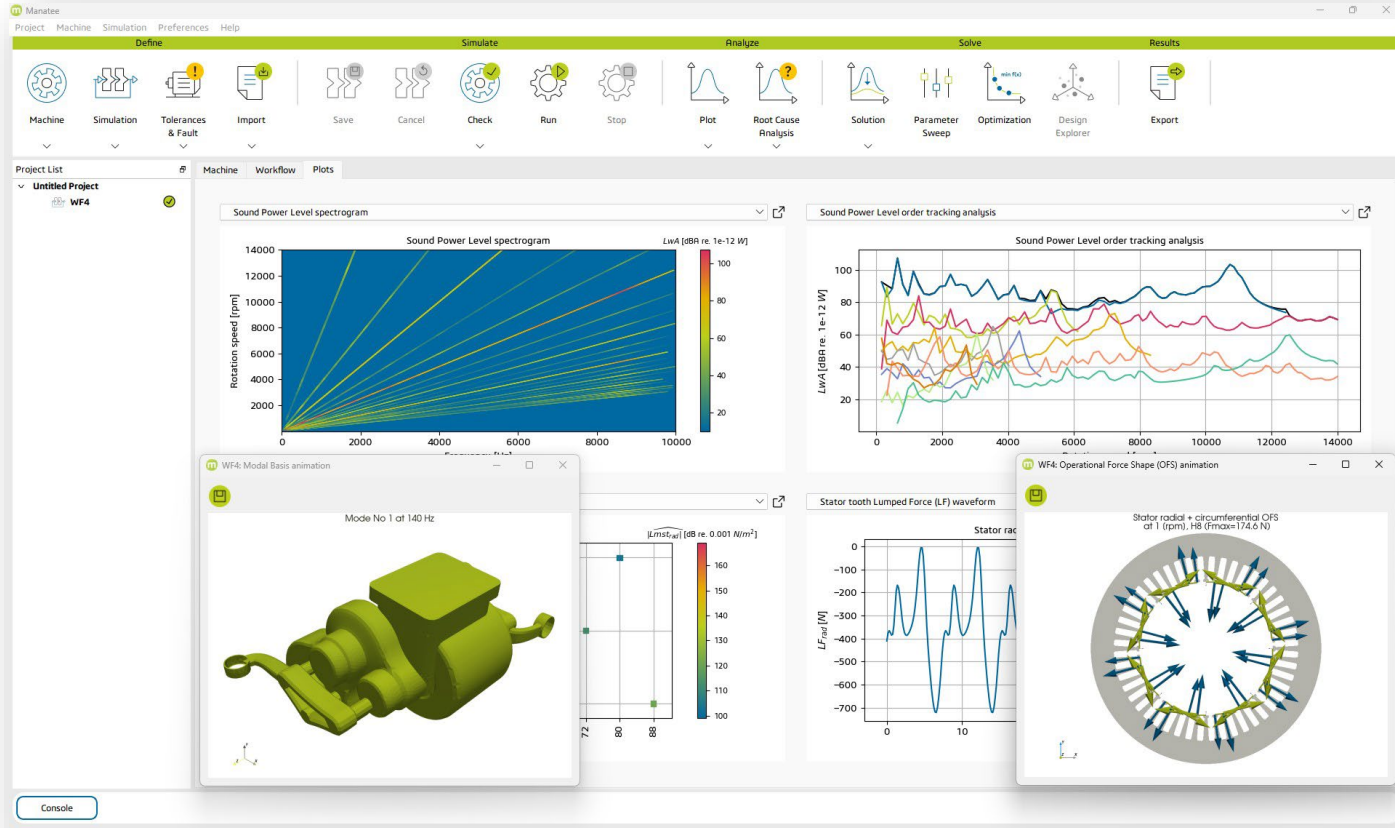


PROVIDING EXTENSIVE NOISE CONTROL TECHNIQUES

Predefined NVH mitigation techniques for electromagnetic, control, mechanical & NVH engineers



THROUGH A USER-FRIENDLY GUI DESIGNED FOR ALL ENGINEERS

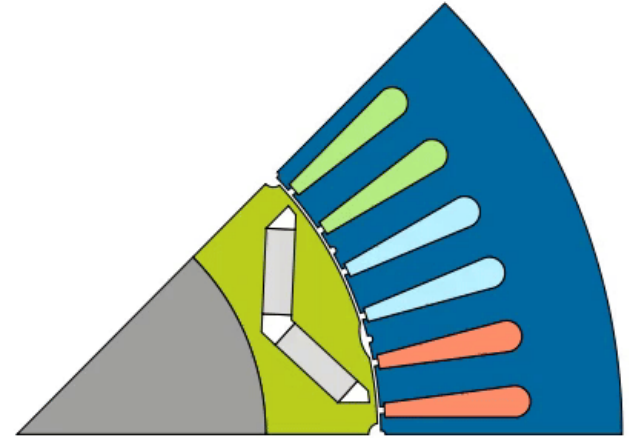


LICENSING & REQUIREMENTS



LICENSING

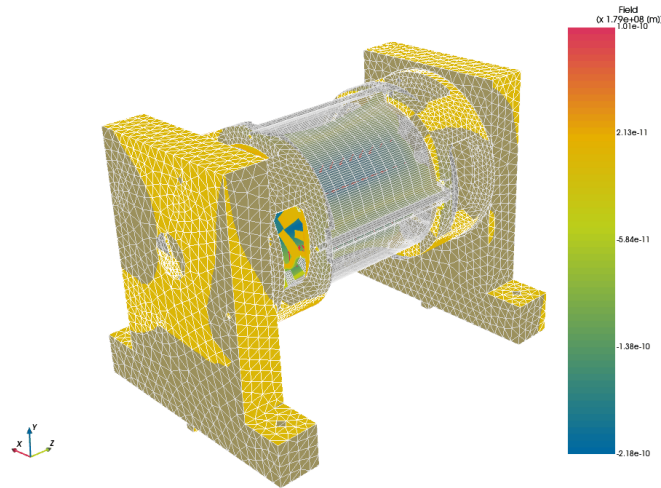
- SIMULIA Manatee licensing offer consists of
 - node-locked or floating licenses
 - “batch mode” available for all licenses
 - HPC option to run several jobs in parallel
- All leasing solutions come with a **technical training**:
 - training on e-NVH basics (magnetic forces, structural modes, resonances...)
 - Manatee software (applied to Customer case)



MANATEE TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

- Windows 8/10 64-bit architecture (includes parallelization of calculations)
- For cloud-based licenses (node-locked or floating licences): internet connection
- 16 Go RAM & 10 Go disk space recommended
- 3D FEA modal basis import with up to 6 million nodes & 1500 modes under 32 Go RAM

ODS at N=10 rpm f=10 Hz (H60, 12fe)



CONCLUSION

- **Pioneering software** specialized in the assessment of magnetic forces, vibrations and acoustic noise
- Only simulation & analysis environment combining **e-NVH troubleshooting and mitigation tools**
- Designed to **reduce electric system development time & costs** by improving **electrical, mechanical, acoustic, NVH test engineers** collaboration in a **modern, user-friendly GUI**
- Developed based on a extensive consulting experience of e-NVH (+200 e-machines analyzed) and R&D

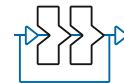
FURTHER DETAILS

To access more information on SIMULIA Manatee & e-NVH (including free learning contents) please join SIMULIA User Community under <https://www.3ds.com/products/simulia/user-communities>

DETAILED FEATURES



E-NVH PREDEFINED WORKFLOWS



Simulation Setup

Machine Definition

Load

Toyota_Prius

Main Machine Parameters

Name	Value
Machine Type	IPMSM
Stator slot ...	48
Pole pair ...	4
Topology	Inner Rotor
Stator phase ...	3
Stator winding...	Single Layer ...
Stator winding...	0.03595 Ohm
Machine total ...	33.38 kg

Plot Machine

Plot Stator Unit MMF

Quick Campbell

Workflow Selection

WF1_MLUT_early

WF2_ABN_early

WF3_MLUT_intermediate

WF4_ABN_intermediate

WF5_ABN_advanced

WF6_skew_PS

Workflow Description

Description: Calculates AirBorne Noise (ABN) in early design stage along given operating point(s).

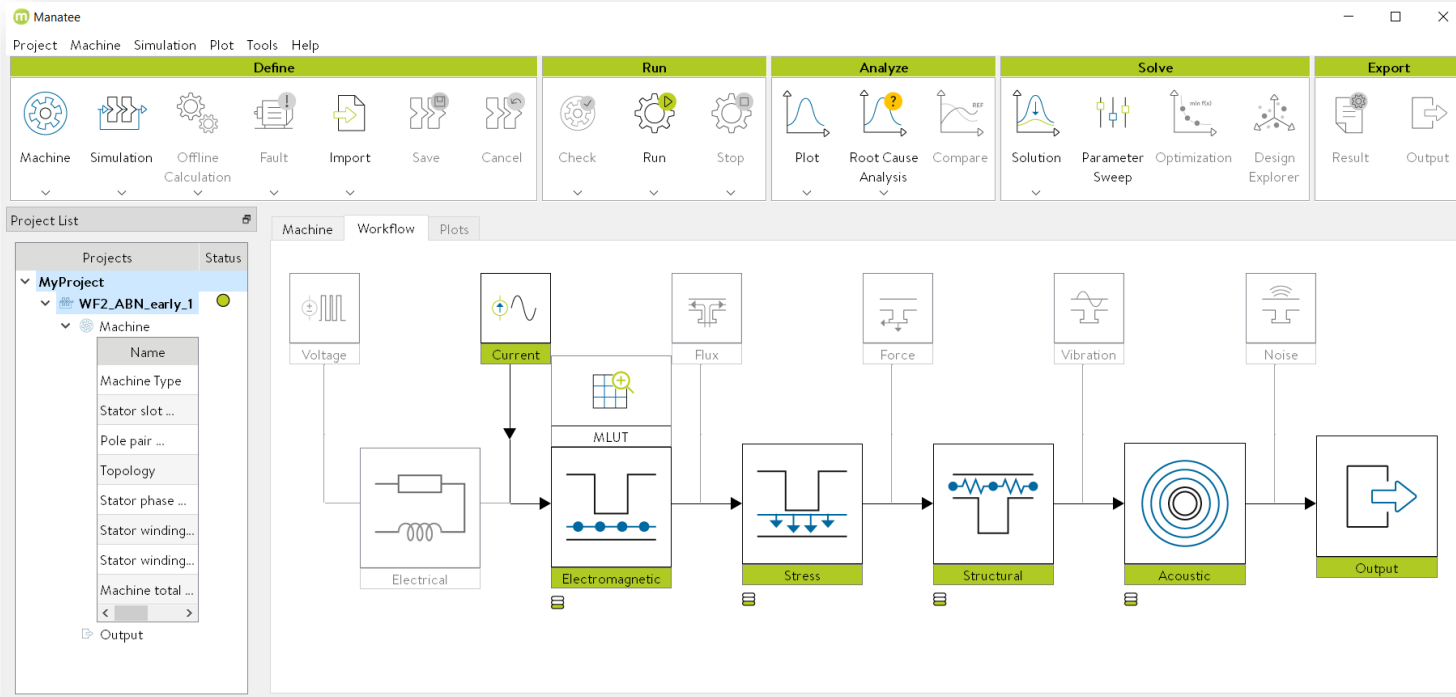
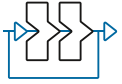
Typical use: Quick e-NVH calculation at fixed speed, along torque speed curve or in torque-speed plane when iterating on electromagnetic design parameters.

Requirements: MLUT containing airgap surface forces automatically calculated with fast analytical models or pre-calculated with WF1 using FEA.

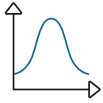
Key assumptions: Semi-analytic vibro-acoustic model of the outer structure responsible for radiated noise, excluding Structure-Borne Noise (SBN).

OK Cancel

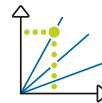
E-NVH PREDEFINED WORKFLOWS



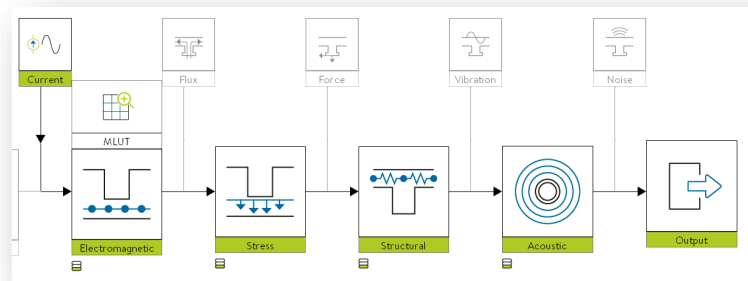
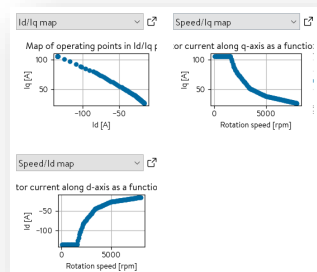
E-NVH PREDEFINED GRAPHICAL POST PROCESSING



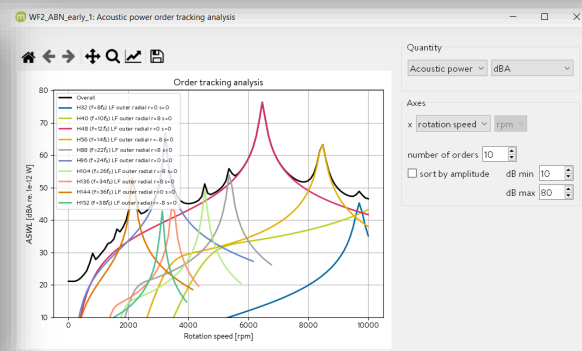
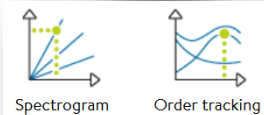
E-NVH CALCULATION ALONG MAX TORQUE SPEED CURVE



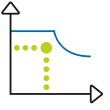
1. Define variable speed current control law



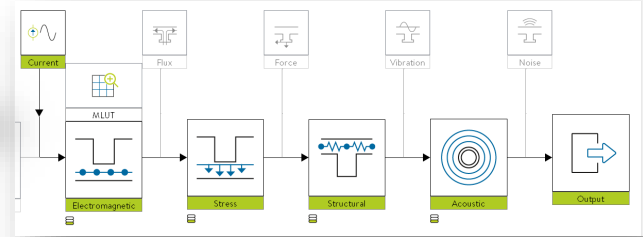
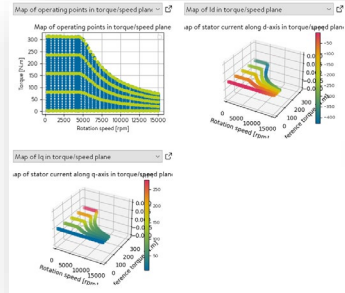
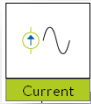
2. Run & plot



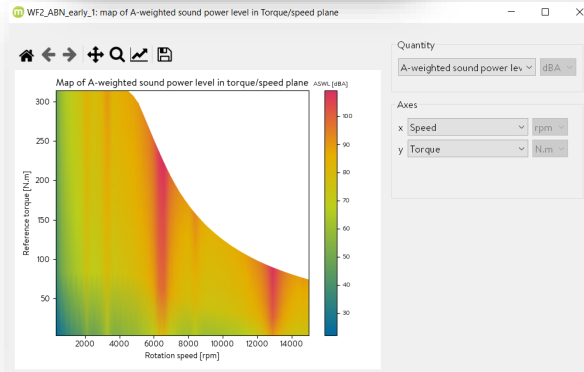
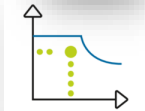
E-NVH CALCULATION ON WHOLE TORQUE-SPEED PLANE



1. Define variable speed current control law

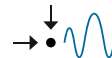


2. Run & plot



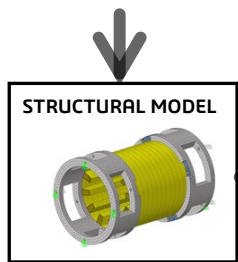
ELECTROMAGNETIC VIBRATION SYNTHESIS

Faster than direct vibration calculation at variable speed/torque, with more physical insights

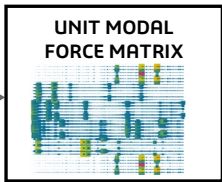


Unit magnitude magnetic load vector harmonics ($r=0, \pm 1, \pm 2 \dots$)
radial + tangential + moments applied to stator + rotor

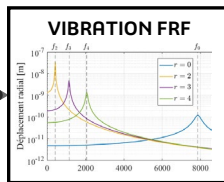
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERIZATION



Modal force
projection

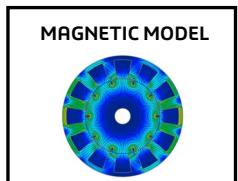


Modal
expansion

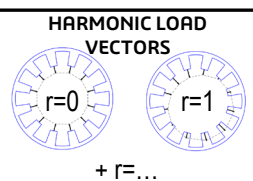
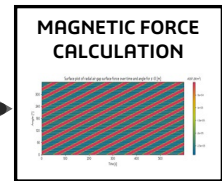


3D external FEA software (rotor+stator)
or Manatee stator structural models

CALCULATION OF OPERATIONAL LOADS



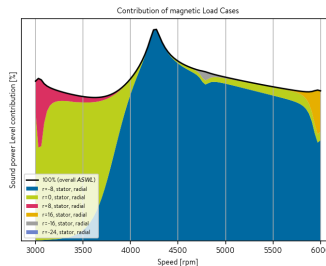
Magnetic
flux
distribution



2D or 2.5D external FEA software
or Manatee magnetic models

manatee
by EOMYS

ELECTROMAGNETIC
VIBRATION
SYNTHESIS



AIR-BORNE NOISE

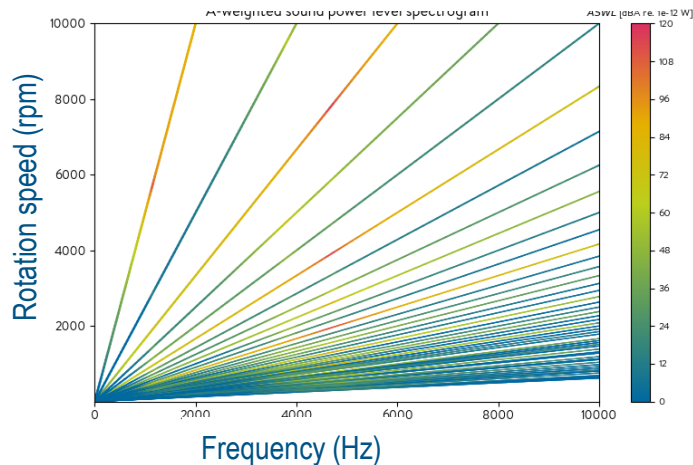
Stator Load Case contribution
Structural mode contribution
Noise-induced by stator torque ripple & UMP

STRUCTURE-BORNE NOISE

Rotor Load Case contribution
Structural mode contribution
Noise-induced by rotor torque ripple & UMP

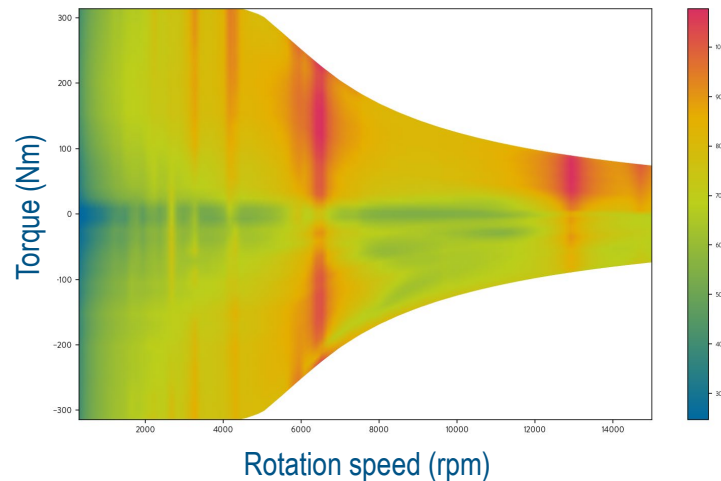
ACCELERATED E-NVH CALCULATIONS BASED ON MLUT

Calculation along torque speed curve
A-weighted sound power level spectrogram



- ~ 200 Operating Points
- <2min (depends on machine symmetries and OP)

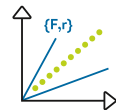
Calculation on torque speed plane
Map of A-weighted sound power level



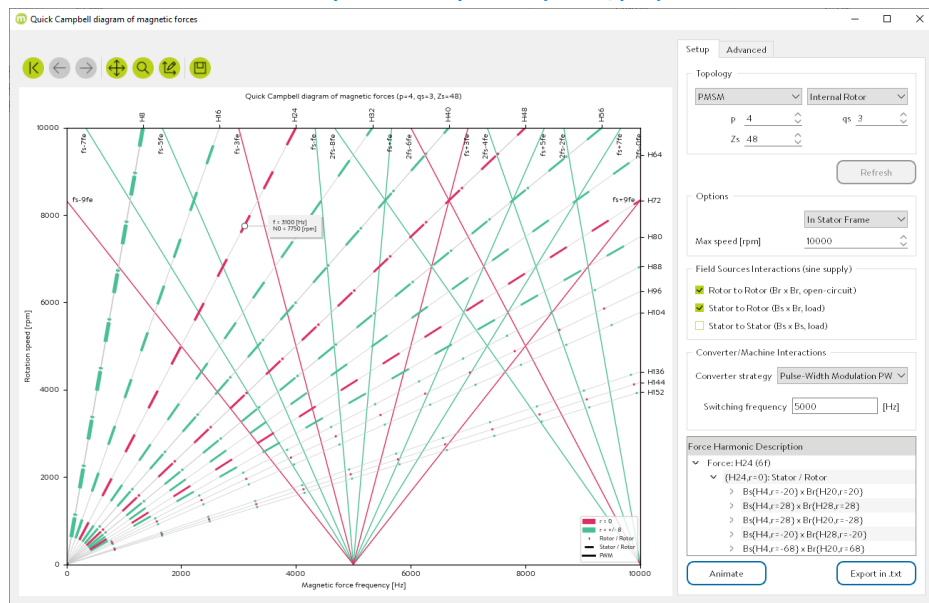
- ~ 2000 Operating Points
- <20 min (depends on machine symmetries and OP)

E-NVH ROOT-CAUSE ANALYSIS WITH CAMPBELL DIAGRAMS

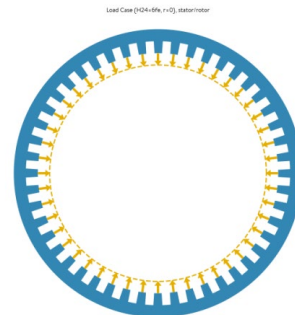
Automated offline Campbell diagram based on load state, topology and slot/pole combination:



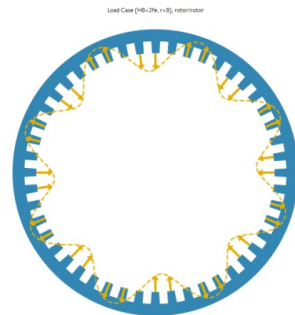
Example of a 48s8p PMSM ($Z_s=48$, $p=4$)



Feature tutorial video

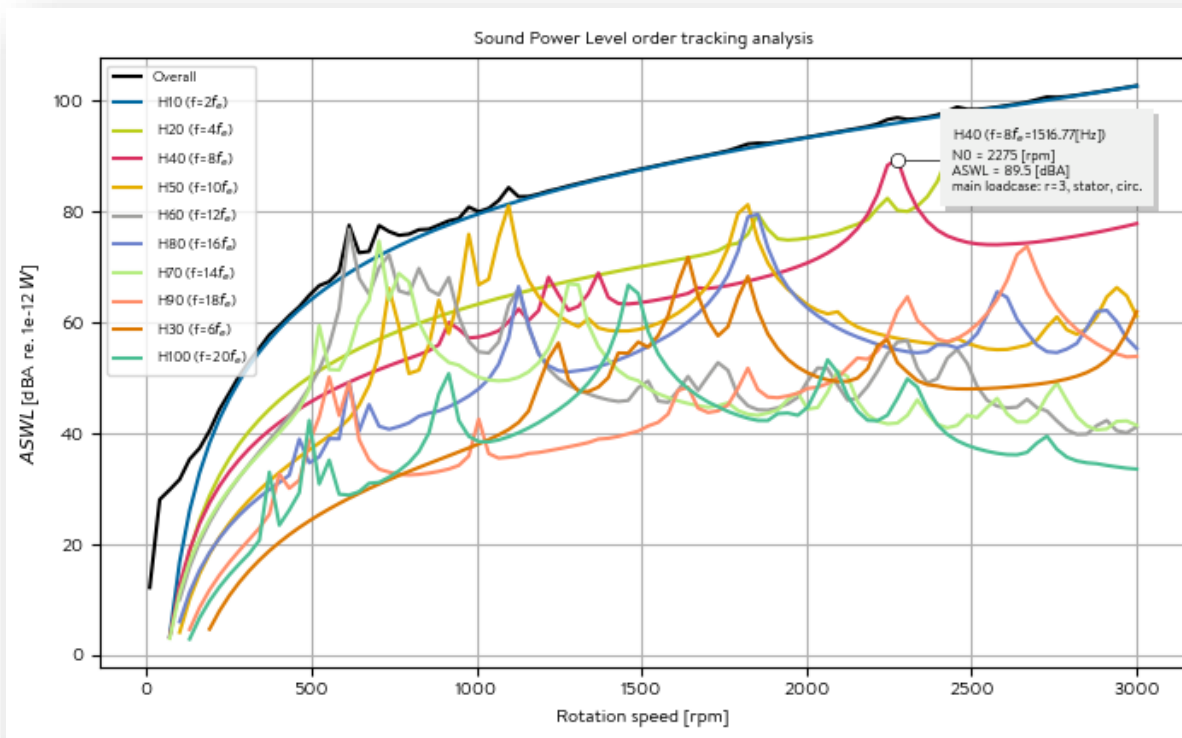
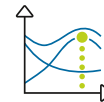


wavenumber
 $r=0$



wavenumber
 $r=+/-8$

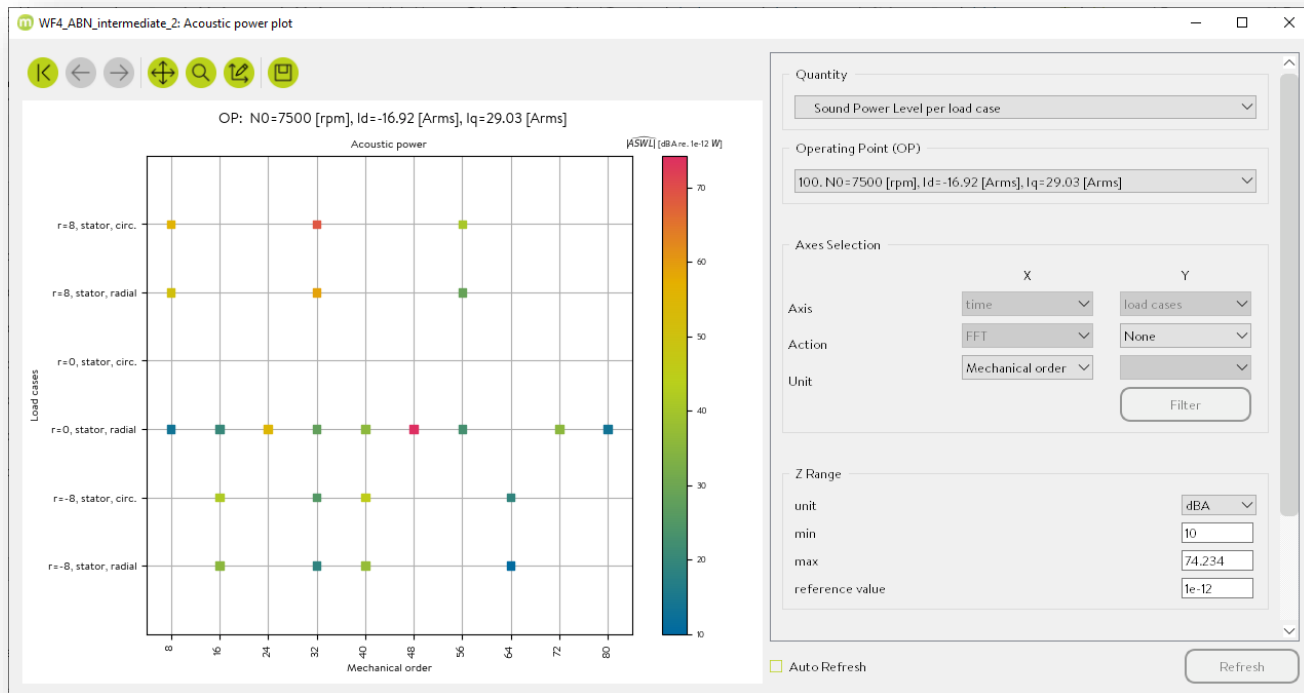
ORDER TRACKING BASED ON AUTOMATED IDENTIFICATION OF MAIN FORCE WAVENUMBERS





E-NVH ROOT-CAUSE ANALYSIS WITH ADVANCED PLOTS

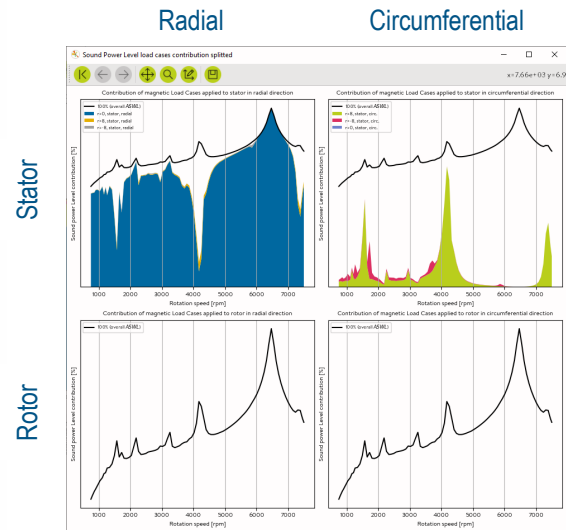
Automated Load Case contribution at fixed operating point

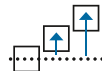




E-NVH ROOT-CAUSE ANALYSIS WITH ADVANCED PLOTS

Automated Load Case contribution at variable operating point

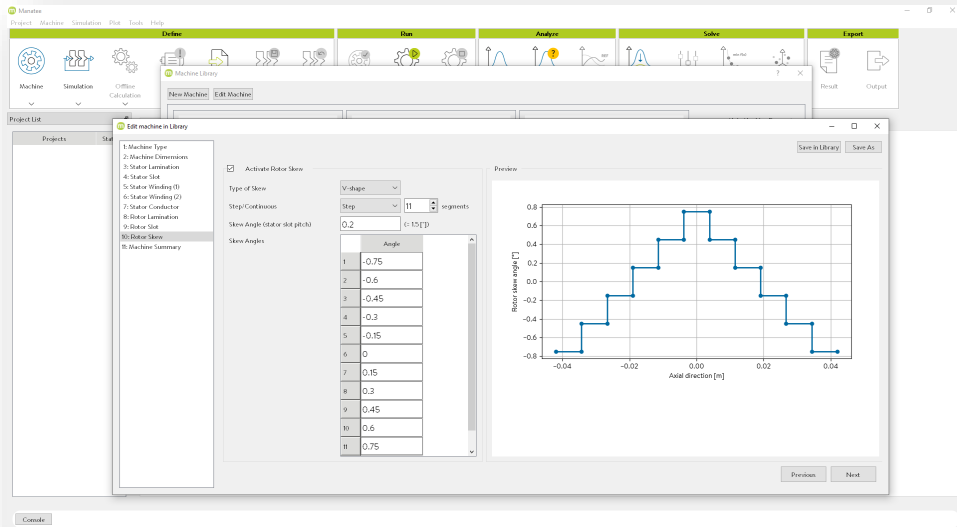




E-NVH MITIGATION WITH ROTOR SKEW

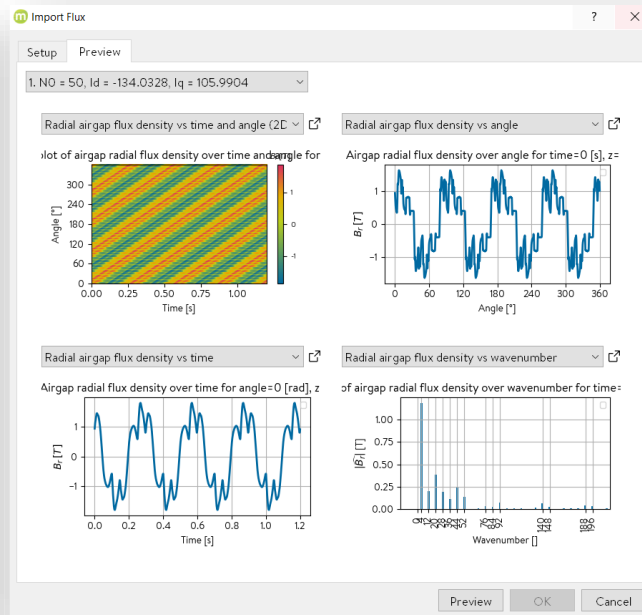
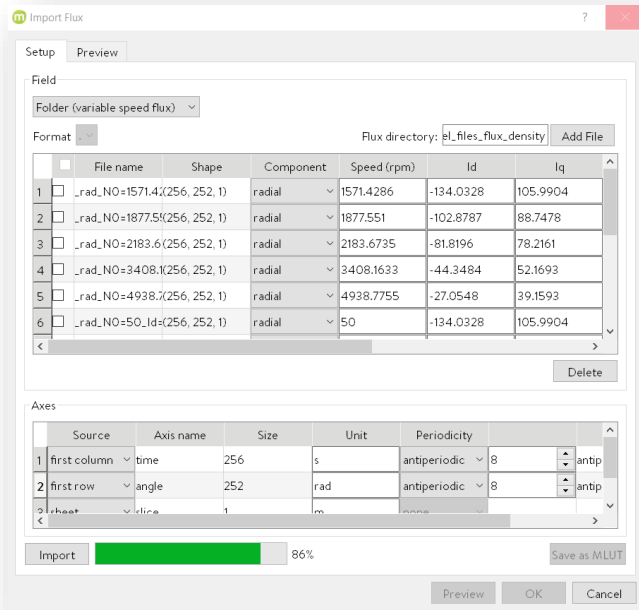
Manatee includes built-in design environment of skewing technique

- Possibility to define any rotor skew shape
- Automated **parameter sweep** of NVH & torque ripple function of **skew** angle



IMPORT OF FLUX DENSITY DISTRIBUTION

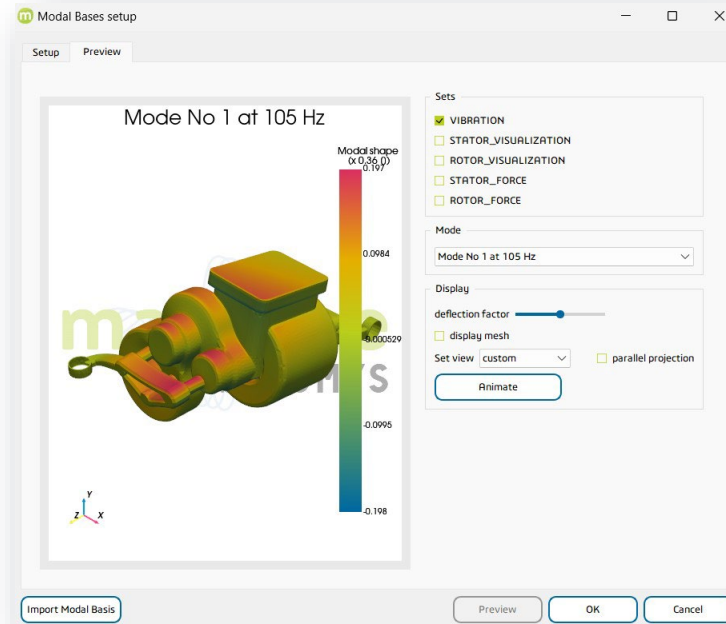
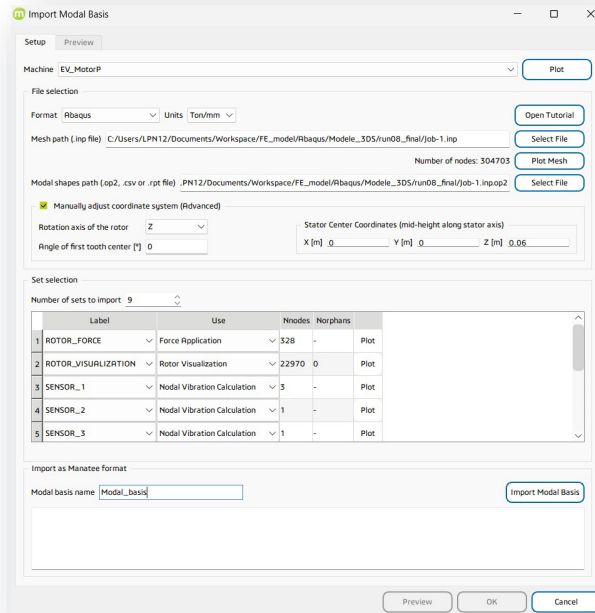
Import of third-party flux density distribution (fixed speed, variable speed, multi-slice) in Excel format



IMPORT OF MODAL BASIS



- Import of third party modal basis on a structural mesh in different formats: .unv(o), .disp + .fem (Optistruct), .txt + .mesh (Ansys), .OP3 etc.





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